# Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9-1)

# Wednesday 13 May 2020

Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)

Paper Reference 1ETO/01

# **English Literature**

Paper 1: Shakespeare and Post-1914 Literature

**Questions and Extracts Booklet** 

Do not return this booklet with the Answer Booklet.

Turn over ▶







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## Answer the question on ONE text from Section A and ONE text from Section B.

## The extracts for use with Section A are in this question paper.

SECTION A – Snakespeare	Page
<b>1(a)</b> and <b>1(b)</b> – <i>Macbeth</i>	4
<b>2(a)</b> and <b>2(b)</b> – The Tempest	6
<b>3(a)</b> and <b>3(b)</b> – Romeo and Juliet	8
<b>4(a)</b> and <b>4(b)</b> – <i>Much Ado About Nothing</i>	10
<b>5(a</b> ) and <b>5(b)</b> – Twelfth Night	12
<b>6(a</b> ) and <b>6(b)</b> – The Merchant of Venice	14
SECTION B – Post-1914 Literature	Page
EITHER	
British Play	
<b>7 OR 8</b> – An Inspector Calls: J B Priestley	16
9 OR 10 – Hobson's Choice: Harold Brighouse	17
11 OR 12 – Blood Brothers: Willy Russell	18
13 OR 14 – Journey's End: R C Sherriff	19
OR	
British Novel	
15 OR 16 – Animal Farm: George Orwell	20
17 OR 18 – Lord of the Flies: William Golding	21
19 OR 20 – Anita and Me: Meera Syal	22
21 OR 22 – The Woman in Black: Susan Hill	23

## **SECTION A: Shakespeare**

## Answer the question on ONE text from this section.

You should spend about 55 minutes on this section.

You should divide your time equally between parts (a) and (b) of the question.

## Macbeth - from Act 4 Scene 3, lines 204 to 233

In this extract, Ross tells Malcolm and Macduff about the death of Macduff's family.

**ROSS** 

Your castle is surprised – your wife and babes

Savagely slaughtered. To relate the manner

205

Were, on the quarry of these murdered deer,

To add the death of you.

MALCOLM

Merciful heaven! -

What, man! Ne'er pull your hat upon your brows:

Give sorrow words. The grief that does not speak

Whispers the o'er-fraught heart, and bids it break.

210

**MACDUFF** 

My children too?

ROSS

Wife, children, servants – all

That could be found.

**MACDUFF** 

And I must be from thence!

My wife killed too?

ROSS

I have said.

MALCOLM

Be comforted.

Let's make us medicines of our great revenge,

To cure this deadly grief.

MACDUFF

He has no children. – All my pretty ones?

Did you say all? – O hell-kite! – All?

What, all my pretty chickens, and their dam,

At one fell swoop?

MALCOLM

Dispute it like a man.

**MACDUFF** 

I shall do so.

But I must also feel it as a man:

220

I cannot but remember such things were,

That were most precious to me. – Did heaven look on,

And would not take their part? Sinful Macduff!

They were all struck for thee. Naught that I am,

Not for their own demerits, but for mine

Fell slaughter on their souls. Heaven rest them now!

## MALCOLM

Be this the whetstone of your sword: let grief Convert to anger. Blunt not the heart, enrage it.

## **MACDUFF**

O! I could play the woman with mine eyes, And braggart with my tongue. – But, gentle heavens,

230

225

Cut short all intermission. Front to front

Bring thou this fiend of Scotland and myself.

Within my sword's length set him. If he 'scape,

Heaven forgive him too!

1 (a) Explore how Shakespeare presents the reactions of Macduff and Malcolm to Ross's news in this extract.

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, Malcolm encourages Macduff to kill Macbeth to seek revenge.

Explain the importance of death **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- where death is shown
- the effects of death within the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 1 = 40 marks)

## The Tempest – from Act 2 Scene 1, lines 139 to 162

In this extract, Gonzalo imagines what he would do if he were king of the island and explains his dreams for a better world.

## **GONZALO**

Had I plantation of this isle, my lord -

## **ANTONIO**

He'd sow it with nettle-seed.

#### **SEBASTIAN**

Or docks, or mallows.

## **GONZALO**

And were the king on't, what would I do?

## **SEBASTIAN**

'Scape being drunk for want of wine.

## **GONZALO**

I'the commonwealth I would by contraries

Execute all things – for no kind of traffic

Would I admit; no name of magistrate. 145

Letters should not be known; riches, poverty,

And use of service, none; contract, succession,

Bourn, bound of land, tilth, vineyard, none;

No use of metal, corn, or wine, or oil;

No occupation; all men idle, all –

And women too, but innocent and pure;

No sovereignty –

#### **SEBASTIAN**

Yet he would be king on't.

#### **ANTONIO**

The latter end of his commonwealth forgets the beginning.

## **GONZALO**

All things in common Nature should produce

Without sweat or endeavour. Treason, felony, 155

Sword, pike, knife, gun, or need of any engine,

Would I not have – but Nature should bring forth,

Of its own kind, all foison, all abundance,

To feed my innocent people.

#### **SEBASTIAN**

No marrying 'mong his subjects? 160

## **ANTONIO**

None, man – all idle: whores and knaves.

## **GONZALO**

I would with such perfection govern, sir,

T'excel the Golden Age.

2	(a) Explore how Shakespeare presents Gonzalo's thoughts about ruling the island in	n
	this extract.	

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, Gonzalo shares his wishes for a better world.

Explain the importance of wishes **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- what the characters wish for
- why they have these wishes.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 2 = 40 marks)

## Romeo and Juliet – from Act 2 Scene 5, lines 35 to 64 *In this extract, Juliet and the Nurse are talking about Romeo.* JULIET Is thy news good or bad? Answer to that. 35 Say either, and I'll stay the circumstance. Let me be satisfied: is't good or bad? **NURSE** Well, you have made a simple choice – you know not how to choose a man. Romeo? No, not he. Though his face be better than any man's, yet his leg excels all 40 men's – and for a hand and a foot and a body, though they be not to be talked on, yet they are past compare. He is not the flower of courtesy, but, I'll warrant him, as gentle as a lamb. Go thy ways, wench: serve God. What, have you dined at home? 45 JULIET No, no! But all this did I know before! What says he of our marriage? What of that? NURSE Lord, how my head aches! What a head have !! It beats as it would fall in twenty pieces. My back a' t'other side – ah, my back, my back! 50 Beshrew your heart for sending me about To catch my death with jauncing up and down! JULIET I' faith, I am sorry that thou art not well. Sweet, sweet, sweet Nurse, tell me – what says my love? **NURSE** Your love says, like an honest gentleman, and a 55 courteous, and a kind, and a handsome, and, I warrant, a virtuous – Where is your mother? JULIET Where is my mother? Why, she is within. Where should she be? How oddly thou repliest! - 'Your love says, like an honest gentleman, 60 "Where is your mother?" **NURSE** O God's lady dear! Are you so hot? Marry, come up, I trow! Is this the poultice for my aching bones?

Henceforth do your messages yourself.

**3** (a) Explore how Shakespeare presents the character of the Nurse in this extract.

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, the Nurse and Juliet demonstrate a close relationship.

Explain the importance of close relationships **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- how close relationships are presented
- the effects close relationships have within the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 3 = 40 marks)

Much Ado About Nothing – Ironi Act 5 Scene 1, lines 52 to 79	
In this extract, Leonato challenges Claudio to a duel.	
CLAUDIO Who wrongs him?	
LEONATO Marry, thou dost wrong me, thou dissembler, thou!  – Nay, never lay thy hand upon thy sword: I fear thee not.	
CLAUDIO  Marry, beshrew my hand  If it should give your age such cause of fear.  In faith, my hand meant nothing to my sword.	55
LEONATO Tush, tush, man, never fleer and jest at me! I speak not like a dotard nor a fool, As under privilege of age to brag What I have done being young, or what would do Were I not old. Know, Claudio, to thy head, Thou hast so wronged mine innocent child and me	60
That I am forced to lay my reverence by, And with grey hairs and bruise of many days Do challenge thee to trial of a man. I say thou hast belied mine innocent child. Thy slander hath gone through and through her heart, And she lies buried with her ancestors – O, in a tomb where never scandal slept, Save this of hers, framed by thy villainy!	<ul><li>65</li><li>70</li></ul>
CLAUDIO My villainy?	
LEONATO Thine, Claudio; thine, I say.	
DON PEDRO You say not right, old man.	
LEONATO  My lord, my lord,  I'll prove it on his body if he dare,  Despite his nice fence and his active practice,  His May of youth and bloom of lustihood.	75
CLAUDIO Away! I will not have to do with you.	
LEONATO Canst thou so daff me? Thou hast killed my child. If thou kill'st me, boy, thou shalt kill a man.	

**4** (a) Explore how Shakespeare presents the character of Leonato in this extract.

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, Leonato describes how he wants justice for his daughter and to make Claudio suffer for what he has done.

Explain the importance of justice **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- who seeks justice within the play
- · how these characters achieve justice.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 4 = 40 marks)

## Twelfth Night – from Act 2 Scene 3, lines 142 to 172

*In this extract, Maria, Sir Toby and Sir Andrew are talking about Malvolio.* 

## **MARIA**

The devil a puritan that he is, or anything constantly, but a time-pleaser; an affectioned ass, that cons state without book, and utters it by great swarths; the best persuaded of himself; so crammed, as he thinks, with excellences, that it is his grounds of faith that all that look on him love him; and on that vice in him will my revenge find notable cause to work.

145

## **SIR TORY**

What wilt thou do?

150

#### **MARIA**

I will drop in his way some obscure epistles of love; wherein, by the colour of his beard, the shape of his leg, the manner of his gait, the expressure of his eye, forehead, and complexion, he shall find himself most feelingly personated. I can write very like my lady your niece; on a forgotten matter we can hardly make distinction of our hands.

155

#### **SIR TORY**

Excellent! I smell a device.

#### **SIR ANDREW**

I have't in my nose, too.

160

## **SIR TOBY**

He shall think, by the letters that thou wilt drop, that they come from my niece, and that she's in love with him.

#### **MARIA**

My purpose is, indeed, a horse of that colour.

## **SIR ANDREW**

And your horse now would make him an ass.

165

#### **MARIA**

Ass, I doubt not.

## **SIR ANDREW**

O! 't will be admirable.

#### **MARIA**

Sport royal, I warrant you; I know my physic will work with him. I will plant you two, and let the fool make a third, where he shall find the letter; observe his construction of it. For this night, to bed, and dream on the event. Farewell.

170

**5** (a) Explore how Shakespeare presents the character of Maria in this extract.

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, Maria is planning to play a joke on Malvolio.

Explain the importance of humour **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- · where humour occurs within the play
- how humour is presented.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 5 = 40 marks)

The Merchant of Venice – from Act 4 Scene 1, lines 1 to 34	
In this extract, the Duke speaks to Antonio and Shylock in court.	
DUKE What, is Antonio here?	
ANTONIO Ready, so please your Grace.	
DUKE I am sorry for thee. Thou art come to answer A stony adversary, an inhuman wretch, Uncapable of pity, void and empty From any dram of mercy.	5
ANTONIO  I have heard	
Your Grace hath ta'en great pains to qualify His rigorous course. But since he stands obdurate, And that no lawful means can carry me Out of his envy's reach, I do oppose My patience to his fury, and am armed To suffer with a quietness of spirit The very tyranny and rage of his.	10
DUKE Go one, and call the Jew into the court.	
SALERIO He is ready at the door: he comes, my lord.	15
Enter SHYLOCK	
DUKE  Make room, and let him stand before our face.  – Shylock, the world thinks, and I think so too, That thou but lead'st this fashion of thy malice To the last hour of act, and then 'tis thought Thou'lt show thy mercy and remorse, more strange Than is thy strange apparent cruelty. And where thou now exacts the penalty, Which is a pound of this poor merchant's flock	20
Which is a pound of this poor merchant's flesh, Thou wilt not only loose the forfeiture But, touched with human gentleness and love, Forgive a moiety of the principal, Glancing an eye of pity on his losses That have of late so huddled on his back From to proce a royal merchant down	25
Enow to press a royal merchant down, And pluck commiseration of his state From brassy bosoms and rough hearts of flint – From stubborn Turks, and Tartars never trained To offices of tender courtesy. We all expect a gentle answer, Jew.	30

**6** (a) Explore how Shakespeare presents the character of the Duke in this extract.

Refer closely to the extract in your answer.

(20)

(b) In this extract, the Duke describes the suffering that Shylock intends to inflict on Antonio.

Explain the importance of suffering **elsewhere** in the play.

In your answer, you **must** consider:

- which characters suffer
- · how suffering is shown within the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(20)

(Total for Question 6 = 40 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 40 MARKS** 

## SECTION B: Post-1914 Literature – British Play OR British Novel

## Answer ONE question from this section, on EITHER a British Play OR a British Novel.

## You should spend about 50 minutes on this section.

## **BRITISH PLAY**

## **An Inspector Calls:** J B Priestley

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

## **EITHER**

**7 Mrs Birling:** ... you have no power to make me change my mind.

**Inspector:** Yes I have.

Explain the importance of power in An Inspector Calls.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 7 = 40 marks)

## OR

**8 Gerald**: I drink to you – and hope I can make you as happy as you deserve to be.

Explore how the relationship between Gerald Croft and Sheila Birling changes throughout the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 8 = 40 marks)

## Hobson's Choice: Harold Brighouse

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**9 Maggie:** I'm thirty and I'm marrying Willie Mossop. And now I'll tell you my terms.

In what ways are decisions significant in Hobson's Choice?

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 9 = 40 marks)

## OR

**10 Hobson:** Wages? Do you think I pay wages to my own daughters? I'm not a fool.

Explore the importance of women in the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 10 = 40 marks)

## **Blood Brothers: Willy Russell**

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**11 Mrs Lyons:** *Mrs J, nobody must ever know. Therefore we have to have an agreement.* 

Explore the relationship between Mrs Lyons and Mrs Johnstone in the play.

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 11 = 40 marks)

## OR

**12 Mrs Lyons:** What I'm doing is only for your own good. It's only because I love you, Edward.

In what ways is love important in *Blood Brothers*?

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 12 = 40 marks)

## Journey's End: R C Sherriff

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**13 Stanhope:** *No pâté de foie gras?* 

**Mason:** No, sir. The milkman 'asn't been yet.

In what ways is social class presented in the play?

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 13 = 40 marks)

## OR

**14 Hibbert:** I'm afraid the pain rather takes my appetite away.

How is Hibbert significant in Journey's End?

You **must** refer to the context of the play in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 14 = 40 marks)

#### **BRITISH NOVEL**

## **Animal Farm: George Orwell**

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**15** *Mr. Jones, although a hard master, had been a capable farmer, but of late he had fallen on evil days.* 

Explore how humans are presented in the novel.

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 15 = 40 marks)

## OR

**16** '...no animal must ever tyrannize over his own kind. Weak or strong, clever or simple, we are all brothers.' **(Old Major)** 

How is power significant in Animal Farm?

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 16 = 40 marks)

## Lord of the Flies: William Golding

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**17** There was a slight, furtive boy whom no one knew, who kept to himself with an inner intensity of avoidance and secrecy... his name was Roger.

How is Roger important in *Lord of the Flies*?

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 17 = 40 marks)

## OR

**18** *Perhaps he can hear my heart over the noises of the fire. Don't scream.* **(Ralph)** 

Explore how fear is significant in the novel.

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 18 = 40 marks)

## Anita and Me: Meera Syal

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**19** *I did not want things growing in our garden that reminded me of yesterday's dinner; I wanted roses and sunflowers.* 

In what ways is Indian culture significant in the novel?

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 19 = 40 marks)

## OR

**20** 'Dear Anita, We're moving on Saturday. I'm going to the grammar school.'

Explain how changes are important in *Anita and Me*.

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 20 = 40 marks)

## The Woman in Black: Susan Hill

Your response will be marked for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation.

#### **EITHER**

**21** 'It was true that neither Mr Daily nor the landlord of the inn seemed anything but sturdy men of good commonsense.'

How are the residents of Crythin Gifford significant in the novel?

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 21 = 40 marks)

## OR

**22** For a moment I was as near to weeping tears of despair and fear, frustration and tension, as I had ever been since my childhood.

Explore how danger is important in *The Woman in Black*.

You **must** refer to the context of the novel in your answer.

(includes 8 marks for the range of appropriate vocabulary and sentence structures, and accurate use of spelling and punctuation)

(Total for Question 22 = 40 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 40 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS

#### Sources:

Macbeth, Shakespeare, Pearson Education Ltd Longman School
The Tempest, Shakespeare, Pearson Education Ltd Longman School
Romeo and Juliet, Shakespeare, Pearson Education Ltd Longman School
Much Ado About Nothing, Shakespeare, Penguin Education Ltd
Twelfth Night, Shakespeare, Penguin Longman School
The Merchant of Venice, Shakespeare, Pearson Education Ltd Longman School
An Inspector Calls, J B Priestley, Pearson Education Ltd Heinemann
Hobson's Choice, Harold Brighouse, Samuel French Ltd
Blood Brothers, Willy Russell, Methuen Drama, 2001
Journey's End, R C Sherriff, Penguin Classics, 2000
Animal Farm, George Orwell, Heinemann, 1972
Lord of the Flies, William Golding, Faber and Faber Edition, 2012
Anita and Me, Meera Syal, Harper Perennial, 2004
The Woman in Black, Susan Hill, Vintage, 1998

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Candidate surname		Other names				
Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)	e Number	Candidate Number				
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Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)	Paper Re	eference <b>1ETO/01</b>				
English Literature						
Paper 1: Shakespeare and Post-1914 Literature						
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You must have: Questions and Extracts Booklet (enclos	ed)	Total Marks				

## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer the question on one text from Section A and one text from Section B.
- You should spend about 55 minutes on Section A.
- You should spend about 50 minutes on Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

## Information

- This is a closed book exam.
- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The marks available for the accuracy of your writing are clearly indicated.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶







			SECTION A – Shakespeare

Chosen question number:	Question 1	×	Question 2	×	Question 3	×
	Question 4	$\boxtimes$	Question 5	X	Question 6	$\times$

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			TOTAL FOR S	ECTION A - 40	MADKC



## **SECTION B – Post-1914 Literature**

Indicate which question you are	answering by marking a cros	s in the box ⊠. If you change your
mind, put a line through the	box $oxtimes$ and then indicate you	r new question with a cross $oxtimes.$

Chosen question number:	Question 7	Question 8	Question 9
·	Question 10	Question 11	Question 12
	Question 13	Question 14	Question 15
	Question 16	Question 17	Question 18
	Question 19	Question 20	Question 21
	Question 22 ☑	<b>Z</b>	

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